



# Chapter 14

## *Gerda Malaperis! - Word List*

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## ***Parto 1 (Unu)***

al - to; towards	mondo - world
alta - high; tall	multaj - many
angulo - corner, angle	multe - much
bela - beautiful; handsome	ne - no, not
blonda - fair, blond(e)	nenio - nothing
demandas - ask(s)	nova - new
demando - question	nu - well (as in: well, as far as I'm concerned...)
diras - say(s), tell(s)	nun - now
ebla - possible	nur - only
eble - maybe, perhaps, possibly	okazas - happens
en - in	plej - most
estas - am, is, are	restoracio - restaurant
fakte - as a matter of fact	rigardas - look(s) (at)
fakto - fact	saluton - hello!, hi!
granda - big, large, great	sed - but
ho - oh!	serioza - serious, earnest
iras - go, goes	scias - know(s)
jen - here is, here are, behold	sidas - sit(s)
jes - yes	sincera - sincere
juna - young	sola - alone; (the) only (...)
kaj - and	speciala - special
kara - dear	spegulo - mirror
kio - what	studento - student
kiu - who	tiu - that one, that
knabino - girl	tro - too, too much, too many
knabo - boy	tuta - whole, entire
kun - with	tute - quite
la - the	universitato - university
laboras - work(s)	venas - come(s)
li - he, him	vera - true, real
mi - I, me	vere - really

verŝajna - probable, likely

virino - woman

verŝajne - probably

viro - man, male

vi - you

-o - noun

vera, "true" > la vero, "the truth"

ebla, "possible" > eblo, "possibility"

li demandas, "he asks" > demando, "a question"

mi scias, "I know" > scio, "knowledge"

-a - adjective

viro, "man" > vira "masculine"

angulo, "angle" > angula, "angular"

-e - adverb

bela, "beautiful" > bele, "beautifully"

knabina, "girlish" > knabine, "in a girlish way", "girlishly"

vi demandas, "you ask" > demande, "questioningly"

-as - verb, present tense

serioza, "serious" > mi seriozas, "I'm being serious", "I'm speaking seriously"

kunsido (kun + sido), "a session", literally: "a sitting-with", "a sitting together" > vi

kunsidas, "you hold a session", "you have a meeting"

-u - verb, imperative

iru!, "go!"

venu!, "come!"

vi sidas, "you're sitting" > sidu! "be seated"

mal- - opposite

alta, "high" > malalta, "low"

vero, "truth" > malvero, "falsehood"

-in - female

knabo, "boy" > knabino, "girl"

Kiu estas Gerda?, "Who is Gerda?"

Kiu scias?, "Who knows?"

Kiu knabo laboras?, "Which boy is working?"

Al kiu knabino li iras?, "Which girl does he go to?"

En kiu universitato ŝi laboras?, "In which university does she work?"

la viro, kiu rigardas, "the man who is looking"

la universitato, en kiu mi laboras, "the university in which I work"

la knabo, al kiu vi rigardas, "the boy (which) you are looking at"

## ***Parto 2 (Du)***

agas - act(s)

alia - other, another

bona - good

bone - well

certa - certain

certe - certainly

ĉu - interrogative particle

diable! - gosh!

diablo - devil

direkto - direction

diskreta - discreet

dum - during; while

ej! - hey! oh!

forta - strong

haltas - stop(s)

iĝas - become(s)

ili - they

inter - between, among

io - something

iom - a bit, somewhat, rather

iom post iom - little by little

iomete - a little

ke - that (as in: I know that..., he says that...)

kvazaŭ - as though, as if

lia - his

mano - hand

mistera - mysterious

mistere - mysteriously

mistero - mystery

montras - show(s)

natura - natural

nature - naturally

naturu - nature

ne plu - not any more, no more

ni - we

pala - pale

parolas - speak(s), talk(s)

petas - ask(s) for

plu - further, more

pordo - door

post - after

prava - right (in opinion, conduct, etc.)

prave - right (adverb)

pravas - am, is or are right

proksima - near	ŝia - her, hers
rapida - quick	tasoj - cups
revenas - come(s) back	tre - very
se - if	turnas - turns
staras - stand(s)	ulo - fellow, guy, individual
stranga - strange	vidas - see(s)
strange - strangely	volas - want(s)
ŝi - she	

ĉu:

li venas, "he 's coming" > ĉu li venas?, "is he coming?"

vi scias, "you know" > ĉu vi scias?, "do you know?"

-iĝ- - become(s)..., get(s)...

proksima, "near" > ili proksimiĝas, "they're drawing nearer"

stara, "standing" > li stariĝas, "he stands up"

viro, "man", "male" > la knabo viriĝas. "the boy is becoming a man"

rapida, "quick" > rapidiĝo, "acceleration"

re- - repetition, return

ŝi vidas, "she sees" > ŝi revidas, "she sees again"

ni venas, "we're coming" > ni revenas, "we're coming back"

li fortiĝas, "he becomes strong" > li refortiĝas, "he recovers his strength"

bela, "beautiful" > ŝi rebeliĝas, "she's becoming beautiful again", "she's recovering her beauty" > rebeliĝo, "the fact of recovering one's beauty"

-ulo - a person

juna, "young" > junulo, "a youth"

forta, "strong" > fortulo, "a hefty guy"

-n - direct object of a verb

li vidas vin, li vin vidas, vin li vidas, vidas li vin, vidas vin li, "he sees you"

vi vidas lin, vi lin vidas, lin vi vidas, vidas vi lin, vidas lin vi, "you see him"

Mi ne povas vidi, ĉu estas io inter mi kaj vi. "I can't see whether there is something between you and me."

Mi ne povas vidi, se estas io inter mi kaj vi. "If there is something between me and you,

then I can't see."

### Parto 3 (Tri)

ami - to love

amo - love (noun)

ankaŭ - also

aspekti - to look like

aspekto - look, appearance; aspect

bonan tagon - good afternoon, good morning,  
good day

ĉe - at, by, next to

de - of, from

deklari - to state

deklaro - statement, declaration

esprimi - to express

esprimo - expression

grava - important

gravi - to matter

ĝi - it

jam - already

kiel - as, like; how

komprenoble - of course (lit. understandably)

tio ne gravas - that doesn't matter

ne tio gravas - that is not the thing that matters

li aspektas kiel studento - he looks like a student

ŝi aspektas june (also in use, although purists disapprove: ŝi aspektas juna) - she looks young

-j - plural

viro, "man" > viroj, "men"

virino, "woman" > virinoj, "women"

kompreni - to understand

ne gravas - it doesn't matter, never mind

pardonu - to forgive

permesi - to allow

pli - more

povas - can, may

povi - to be able

preferi - to prefer

pri - about, concerning

saluti - to greet

simpla - simple

spiono - spy

sur - on

tablo - table

tago - day

tamen - however, all the same, nevertheless

tio - that

tuj - immediately

vizaĝo - face

juna viro, "young man" > junaj viroj, "young men"

bela tago "beautiful day" > belaj tagoj, "beautiful days"

-i - infinitive

kompreni estas pardoni, "to understand is to forgive"

mi salutas lin, "I greet him";

mi volas saluti lin, "I want to greet him"

li komprenas, "he understands";

li povas kompreni, "he can understand";

la povo kompreni, "the ability to understand"

-is - verb, past tense

mi estis, "I was"

li venis, "he came"

ŝi amis vin, "she loved you", "she used to love you"

-ebl- - possibility

kompreni, "to understand" > komprenebla, "understandable"

vidi, "to see" > videbla "visible" > nevidebla "invisible"

ami, "to love" > amebla "who can be loved", "lovable"

mal- - used to form opposites

ami, "to love", ne ami, "to be unloving", malami, "to hate"

forta, "strong", ne forta OR neforta, "not strong", malforta, "weak"

amdeklaro = deklaro de amo = deklaro pri amo

## **Parto 4 (Kvar)**

afero - thing, matter; business

ekzisti - to exist

aĵo - thing, object (synonymous with "afero", but fako - specialization, branch, department; rather more concrete)

pigeon-hole, compartment

antaŭ - in front of; before (prep.)

ideo - idea

antaŭe - before, beforehand (adv.)

instrui - to teach

arto - art

kiam - when

deziri - to wish

komuniki - to communicate

do - so, then, thus

koni - to be acquainted with, to know

konsideri - to consider	por - for; in order to
konsenti - to agree	profesoro - professor
kripta - cryptic	respondi - to answer
kriptografio - cryptography	rilati - to relate
lerni - to learn	rilato - relationship
lingvo - language	scienco - science
lingvistiko - linguistics	sekreta - secret (adj.)
malpli - less	sekreto - (a) secret
mesaĝo - message	temas pri - it's about... (such or such a topic)
neniam - never	temo - subject, topic
nomo - name	voli diri - to mean
oni - one, people, they, we, you	

ne tute - not quite

tute ne - not at all

-aĵo - concrete manifestation, external manifestation, something having the quality of..., something that...

nova, "new" > novaĵo, "news", "novelty"

okazi, "to happen" > okazaĵo, "event"

arto, "art" > artaĵo, "objet d'art"

kriptaĵo = kripta afero, io kripta

kriptaĵoscienco = scienco pri kriptaĵoj

## ***Parto 5 (Kvin)***

absurda - absurd	ĉi tio - this (thing)
ankoraŭ - still	ĉi tiu - this; this one
ankoraŭ ne - not yet	da - of (after expression of quantity)
atenti - pay attention	dramo - drama
atento - attention	drogo - drug
cetere - besides	evidenta - obvious
ĉi - (denotes nearness)	eta - small
ĉi tie - here	for - away



havi - to have	pulvoro - powder
imagi - to imagine	sekundo - second (of time)
imago - imagination	subita - sudden
iu - some; somebody	subite - suddenly
kaŝe - stealthily	substanco - substance
kaŝi - to hide, to conceal	sukcesi - to succeed
normala - normal	sukero - sugar
ofta - frequent	super - over; above
ofte - often	ŝajni - to seem
paro - couple, pair	tiam - then
peco - piece, bit	tie - there
plena - full	tie ĉi - here
plene - fully, completely	tiel - so, that way, thus
poŝo - pocket	tio ĉi - this
promeni - to go for a walk	tiu ĉi - this (before a noun)

tio ĉi = ĉi tio

tiu ĉi = ĉi tiu

tie ĉi = ĉi tie

tiu ĉi viro estas juna, "this man is young"

tio ĉi estas nekomprenebla, "this is incomprehensible"

-us - verb, conditional

se mi konus lin, mi irus, "if I knew him, I'd go"

mi dezirus demandi vin, "I'd like to ask you"

-n - direct object of a verb

mi konas tiun junan viron, "I know that young man"

tiun junan viron mi konas, "I know that young man"

tiun junan viron konas mi, "I know that young man"

tiu juna viro konas min, "that young man knows me"

tiu juna viro min konas, "that young man knows me"

min konas tiu juna viro, "that young man knows me"

kiu vidis lin?, "who saw him?"

kiun vidis li?, "whom did he see?"

la viro, kiun rigardis la knabino, "the man the girl was looking at"

la viro, kiu rigardis la knabinon, "the man who was looking at the girl"

ek- - commencement, suddenness

iri, "to go" > ekiri, "to set off"

sidi, "to sit" > eksidi, "to sit down"

-et - diminutive

virino, "woman" > virineto, "little woman"

bela, "beautiful" > beleta, "pretty"

mi komprenas, "I understand" > mi komprenetas, "I understand more or less", "I think I understand"

for- - away

iri, "to go" > foriri, "to go away"

esti, "to be" > foresti, "to be absent" > foresto, "absence"

-ujo - container

sukero, "sugar" > sukerujo, "sugar basin"

## ***Parto 6 (Ses)***

ambaŭ - both

aŭdi - to hear

bruo - noise

decidi - to decide

decido - decision

devas - must

devi - to have to, to be obliged to

devo - duty

diskuti - to discuss

diskuto - discussion

fali - to fall

falo - (the, a) fall (not season)

kafo - coffee

koridoro - hallway, hall, corridor

meti - to put

observi - to observe

pensi - to think

perdi - to lose

resti - to stay, to remain

riski - to risk

sama - same

tempo - time

timi - to fear, to be afraid

trankvila - calm, tranquil

ĉu li iras?, "is he going?"

ĉu li iru?, "should he go?"

ĉu li irus?, "would he go?"

kion mi diras?, "what am I saying?"

kion mi diru?, "what should I say?"

la taso falis sur la tablo, "the cup, which was already on the table, fell (staying on the table)"

la taso falis sur la tablon, "the cup fell onto the table"

li promenis en la ĝardeno, "he was walking in the garden"

li promenis en la ĝardenon, "he walked into the garden"

## ***Parto 7 (Sep)***

almenaŭ - at least

apenaŭ - hardly, scarcely

aŭtoritato - authority

bati - to beat

doktoro - doctor

dormi - to sleep

fari - to do, to make

flegi - to nurse (in sickness)

flegisto - male nurse

flegistino - nurse

ĝis - till, until

ĝusta - correct, right, exact

informi - to inform

informo - information

kapo - head

komforta - comfortable

konscia - conscious

konscii - to be conscious, to be aware

-os - verb, future tense

konscio - consciousness

koro - heart

kuraci - to attend (a patient)

kuracisto - physician

kuŝi - to lie, to recline

memori - to remember

ol - than

opinii - to think, to opine

opinio - opinion

piedo - foot

pozicio - position

semajno - week

sendi - to send

unu - one

unua - first

unue - at first, to begin with

vivi - to live

voki - to call

mi estos, "I'll be"

ĉu vi venos? "will you come?"

ili komprenos, "they'll understand"

-isto - habitual occupation, profession

instrui, "to teach" > instruisto, "teacher"

labori, "to work" > laboristo, "worker"

Note: In the plural, the n form is added to the j:

mi konas belajn knabinojn, "I know beautiful girls"

grandajn manojn li havas, "he has big hands"

la viroj, kiujn ŝi amas, "the men she loves"

la viroj, kiuj ŝin amas, "the men who love her".

The n form is used not only to show the direct object of a verb or the direction of a movement, but also in expressions of time, duration, measure and value, when there is no preposition:

mi restis la tutan semajnon, "I stayed the whole week" (in such cases, the n form replaces a preposition which is understood; thus, if you use the preposition, you should not use the n form; you can express the same idea saying: mi restis dum la tuta semajno, "I stayed during the whole week".)

li venis la postan tagon, "he came the following day"

ĝi estas unu metron alta, "it is one meter high"

## Parto 8 (Ok)

atendi - to wait

aŭ - or

aŭto - car

aŭtomato - automaton

baldaŭ - soon

buso - bus

ĉambro - room

ĉar - because

ĉiaokaze - in any case

destino - destiny

eĉ - even

ekster - outside (preposition)

ekstere - outside (adverb, situation)

eksteren - outside (adverb, direction)

el - out of, from

helpi - to help

korpo - body

kruro - leg

longa - long

mem - self

memserva restoracio - cafeteria

nokto - night

paŝi - to step, to walk	si - himself, herself, oneself, themselves
paŝo - step	suspekti - to suspect
per - by means of, with	tien - there, to(wards) that place
ruĝa - red	tomato - tomato
sekvi - to follow	tra - through
senti - to feel	urbo - town, city
servi - to serve	vespero - evening

-ejo - place (often collective)

dormi, "to sleep" > dormejo, "dormitory" ("bedroom" is dormoĉambro)

lerni, "to learn" > lernejo, "school"

li aŭtas en la urbo, "he drives in town"

li aŭtas en la urbon, "he drives into the town"

li aŭtas tie, "he drives there, in there"

li aŭtas tien, "he drives there, thither"

ŝi mem diris ĝin, "she said it herself"

ŝi diris ĝin al si, "she said it to herself"

ili komprenos tion mem, "they'll understand that by themselves"

ili komprenos sin, "they'll understand themselves"

ili komprenos unu la alian, "they'll understand one another"

ili komprenos ilin, "they'll understand them"

li amis ŝin, "he loved her"

li amis lin, "he loved him"

li amis sin, "he loved himself"

li amis ŝian flegistinon, "he loved her nurse"

li amis lian flegistinon, "he loved his (i.e. his friend's) nurse"

li amis sian flegistinon, "he loved his (own) nurse"

"I'll go there by car":

mi tien iros aŭte (I'll go there 'car-wise')

mi tien iros per aŭto (I'll go there by means of a car)

mi tien iros en aŭto (I'll go there in a car)

mi tien aŭtos (I'll 'car' there)

## Parto 9 (Naŭ)

administra - administrative	meze de - in the middle of
administri - to administer	mezo - middle
ajn - ...-ever, no matter wh...	minuto - minute (time)
iu ajn - anybody; any	muro - wall
io ajn - anything	neniu - nobody; no ..., not any
amiko - friend	ofico - function, post
bani - to bathe (somebody)	oficejo - office
bani sin - to have a bath, to bathe	okulo - eye
blua - blue	okupi - to occupy
dika - thick	okupiĝi pri - to attend to something, to busy oneself with
epoko - epoch, age	okupi sin pri = okupiĝi pri
generacio - generation	provi - to try
grasa - fat	ronda - round
haro - hair	rondo - round, ring, circle
homo - human being	sana - healthy
kelkaj - some, a few	sen - without
kial - why	sveni - to faint
kie - where	tradicio - tradition
kie ajn - wherever	trovi - to find
kiu ajn - whoever	tuŝi - to touch
kiun ajn - whomsoever	urĝa - urgent
klaso - class	vorto - word
kompati - to pity	vortaro - dictionary
kompatinda - poor, to be pitied	zorgi - to care for, to be concerned over, to be anxious about
kredi - to believe	zorgo - worry; care
lasi - to leave, to let	
loko - place	
kien ajn vi iros, mi sekvos vin, "wherever you go, I'll follow you"	

mi faros kion ajn vi diros, "I'll do whatever you say"

li diras ion ajn, "he says anything"

iru ien ajn, "go anywhere", "go wherever you please"

-ita - past passive participle

fari, "to do", "to make" > farita, "done", "made"

vidi, "to see" > vidita, "seen"

perdita peco, "a lost piece"

ni estas informitaj, "we are informed"

-ad- - action, particularly prolonged or repeated

paroli, "to speak" > paroladi, "to make a speech", "to speak at length"

la penso, "the thought" > la pensado, "(the process of) thinking"

memoro, "memory" > memorado "the fact of remembering"

la respondo estis longa, "the answer was long"

la respondado estis longa, "the answering was long", "it took a long time for all the answers to be expressed"

li rigardis, "he looked", li ekrigardis, "he glanced", li rigardadis, "he looked at length", "he looked on and on"

-ar- - collective, group

vorto, "word" > vortaro, "dictionary", "vocabulary"

homo, "human being" > homaro, "mankind"

la studentaro, "the student body (of a university)"

la kuracistaro, "the medical profession", "all the doctors (in the area)"

-inda worthiness

ami, "to love" > aminda, "loveable"

vidi, "to see" > vidinda, "worth seeing"

havi, "to have" > havinda, "worth having"

inda / ebla:

havinda, "worth having", havebla, "available"

aminda, "who deserves to be loved"

amebla, "who can be loved"

sen - without

senkora, "heartless"; senforta, "strengthless"; senhelpa, "helpless"; senkompate,

"mercilessly"

## ***Parto 10 (Dek)***

aventuro - adventure

dangero - danger

danki - to thank

ege - extremely

ema - inclined

emi - to be inclined to

facila - easy

fidi - to trust, to rely on

fuŝi - to botch, to mess up, to bungle

reciproke - mutually

silenti - to be silent

silento - silence

sinjoro - mister

ŝati - to like

unua - first

-eg- - augmentative

bona, "good" > bonega, "excellent"

bela, "beautiful" > belega, "splendid"

urbo, "town" > urbego, "a large city"

labori, "to work" > laboregi, "to work hard", "to exert oneself"

-em- - tendency

paroli, "to speak" > parolema, "talkative"

agi, "to act" > agema, "active", "enterprising"

timi, "to be afraid" > timema, "fearful", "timid"

mis- - wrongly

kompreni, "to understand" > miskompreni, "to misunderstand"

paŝo, "a step" > mispaŝo, "a blunder"

## ***Parto 11 (Dek unu)***

afabla - kind, affable

akcepti - to accept

aldoni - to add

aranĝi - to arrange

banala - trite, commonplace

bonvoli - to be so good as

ĉiam - always

dankon - thank you



ne dankinde - you're welcome	miri - to be amazed
entute - at all	motoro - motor
fermi - to close, to shut	objekto - object, thing
fini - to finish	oportunavconvenient, handy
funkcii - to function, to work	ordo - order
ĝeni - to inconvenience, to hamper	paneivto break down, to stop functioning
igi - to render, to cause (somebody to do something, something to develop in a certain way), to make (such and such)	paneo - mechanical failure
kontenta - glad, satisfied	ripari - to repair, to mend
kiel eble plej - as... as possible	ripeti - to repeat
konsentite - OK, all right, agreed	saĝa - wise
malfermi - to open	seka - dry
maniero - manner	tia - such
manki - to be lacking	troviĝi - to be found, to be (at ...)
mekaniko - mechanics	turni sin al - to address, to speak to, to apply, to ask, to contact
miksi - to mix	veturi - to go (by some sort of vehicle)

-ante - present active participle, adverbial form

laborante, li silentis, "when working, he kept silent"

ni diskutis promenante, "we talked while taking a walk"

vi lernos la lingvon parolante ĝin, "you'll learn the language by speaking it"

-ig- - causative

granda, "big" > grandigi, "to enlarge"

(pli) forta, "strong(er)" > (pli)fortigi, "to strengthen"

facila, "easy" > faciligi, "to facilitate"

scii, "to know" > sciigi, "to inform" or "to make known"

stari, "to stand" > starigi, "to set up"

kontenta, "glad" > kontentiga, "satisfactory"

maltrankvila, "troubled", "restless", "anxious" > maltrankviliga, "disquieting"

-ilo - implement

labori, "to work" > laborilo, "tool"

dormi, "to sleep" > dormigi, "to make somebody sleep" > dormigilo, "sleeping pill"  
veturi, "to go (not on foot)", "to travel" > veturilo, "vehicle"

## **Parto 12 (Dek du)**

aĉeti - to buy	klara - clear, plain
akvo - water	kvankam - although
apud - beside, near	larĝa - broad
brando - brandy	laŭ - according to; along
ĉio - everything	morti - to die
denove - again	plezuro - pleasure
doloro - pain	polico - police
doni - to give	porti - to carry
duone - half	pripensi - to reflect, to ponder, to think over
eksplodi - to explode	ricevi - to receive
fraŭlino - Miss	seĝo - chair
glaso - glass	soifi - to be thirsty
ĝemi - to groan, to moan	soifo - thirst
heziti - to hesitate	sufiĉa - sufficient
ja - indeed; sure enough	tiom - so much, so many
kiom - how much, how many	trinki - to drink

al- - approach, drawing near, bringing closer

veni, "to come" > alveni, "to arrive"

iri, "to go", > aliri, "to approach"

porti, "to carry" > alporti, "to bring"

paroli, "to speak" > alparoli, "to address"

kapjesi = kap + jes + i = "to nod" ("head" + "yes" + verb. ending)

scivola = sci + vol + a = "curious" ("know" + "want" + adj. ending = "who wants to know")

klarigi = klar + ig + i = "to explain" ("clear" + "render" + verb. ending = "to make clear")

survizaĝe = sur + vizaĝ + e = "on (his, her) face" ( "on" + "face" + adv. ending = sur (la, lia, ŝia)  
vizaĝo)

a > e:

facila laboro, "an easy job", facile labori, "to work easily"

la laboro estas facila, "the work is easy"

labori estas facile, "working is easy"

estas facile labori, "it is easy to work"

estas bone lerni la lingvon, "it is good to learn the language"

ripari la aŭton estas dezirinde, "it is desirable to mend the car"; riparado de la aŭto estas dezirinda, "repairing of the car is desirable"

tiu demando estas nediskreta, "that question is indiscreet";

tion demandi estas nediskrete, "it is indiscreet to inquire on that point"

estis klare, ke la laboron faros li, "it was clear that he was the one who would do the job";

estis klara decido, ke la laboron faros li, "it was a clear decision that he would do the job"

estus bone, se vi povus veni, "it would be good if you could come";

estus bona afero, se vi povus veni, "it would be a good thing if you could come"

"ja" often refers to the cause of the thing dealt with in the preceding statement, but it is also used simply to emphasize a point:

mi ne povas ĝin porti, ĝi ja estas tro granda, "I cannot carry it, it is too heavy"

li certe venos, li ja tre deziras vidi vin, "he will certainly come, for he wants badly to see you"

vi ja scias ..., "you sure know ...", "no doubt, you know ..."

ĉu li ne venos? - jes ja!, "won't he come?" - "oh yes, he will, definitely"

## Parto 13 (Dek tri)

absorbi - to engross

bedaŭri - to regret

centro - centre

daŭri - to last

daŭrigi - to continue (something)

ekzemplo - example

feliĉa - happy

feliĉe - fortunately; happily

forgesi - to forget

ĝentila - polite, courteous

ĝoja - glad, merry, cheerful

ĝojo - joy

hotelo - hotel

ie - some place, somewhere

interesa - interesting

interesi - to interest

internacia - international

komenci - to begin

konato - acquaintance	proponi - to suggest, to propose; to offer
koncerni - to concern	rajti - to be entitled to
koncerne ...n - concerning	rajto - (the) right (to do something)
krome - moreover	rakonti - to tell (a story), to narrate
kutimi - to be accustomed to	ridi - to laugh
kutimo - habit, custom	rideti - to smile
momento - moment	rimarki - to notice
nacia - national	simila - similar
nacio - nation	stulta - stupid, silly, dull
nekonato - an unknown person	ŝofori - to drive
perfekta - perfect	ŝoforo - driver, chauffeur
persono - person	teatro - theatre
peza - heavy	vojo - way, road
preciza - precise	

koncerne vian proponon, "concerning your suggestion"

kiom koncernas min, "as far as I am concerned"

## ***Parto 14 (Dek kvar)***

aero - air	infano - child
brako - arm	kampo - field
domo - house	kanti - to sing
du - two	kovri - to cover
esperi - to hope	krii - to shout, to call out
fantomo - ghost	kuri - to run
fenestro - window	kuraĝa - brave
fenestrovkrilo - shutter	kuraĝo - courage
horo - hour	laca - tired
humuro - humour	laŭta - loud
iam - sometime, once	libera - free

lito - bed	plori - to weep
ludi - to play	pura - clean; pure
lumo - (the, a) light	roko - rock
malantaŭ - behind	sinsekve - consecutively
marŝi - to march; to walk	situacio - situation
monto - mountain	soni - to sound
movi - to move (something)	suno - sun
muskolo - muscle	ŝlosi - to lock
nek... nek... - neither... nor...	ŝlosilo - key
nenie - nowhere	ŝtono - stone
patro - father	varma - warm
patrino - mother	veki - to wake (somebody) up
plendi - to complain	voĉo - voice

-ata - present passive participle

konata, "(who is) known"

rigardata, "that is being looked at"

-inta - past active participle

aminta, "having loved"

laborinta, "having worked"

-eco - abstract name of quality

libera, "free" > libereco, "freedom"

viro, "man (male)" > vireco, "virility"

unu, "one" > unueco, "unity"

mi vekas lin, "I wake him up", li vekigas, "he wakes up";

mi movas ĝin, "I move it", ĝi moviĝas, "it moves";

li komencas la rakonton, "he begins the story", la rakonto komenciĝas, "the story begins"

ata > ita (compare as > is)

farata laboro, "a job which is (in the process of) being done";

farita laboro, "a job which has been done, which is finished"

[comp.: mi faras la laboron, "I'm doing the job", mi faris la laboron, "I've done the job".]

vekata amiko, "a friend I am trying to wake up", "a friend who is being waked up";

vekita amiko, "a friend who has been woken up, who is awake"

ellitiĝi = iĝi el lito = to get up (litt. to get out of bed)

fenestrovkrilo, "shutter" < "a device", "a thing" (ilo) "that covers" (kovr-) "a window" (fenestro)

-ega (augmentative), -iga (causative):

lacega, "exhausted", "awfully tired"

laciga, "tiring" ("causing to be tired")

kuraĝega, "extremely brave", "bold", "intrepid"

kuraĝiga, "encouraging"

## *Parto 15 (Dek kvin)*

cent - hundred

ĉefa - principal, chief

ĉokolado - chocolate

dek - ten

dek kvar - fourteen

dekstra - right (hand)

maldekstra - left (hand)

dolĉa - sweet

flanko - side

frue - early

hieraaŭ - yesterday

kvar - four

kvardek - forty

kvardek kvar - 44

magazeno - store, shop

mateno - morning

meblo - piece of furniture

bonŝanca - lucky, fortunate

devojiĝi (< de + voj + iĝi), "to stray from", "to deviate"

nazo - nose

pano - bread

papero - paper

plani - to plan

plano - plan

plenplena - completely full

poŝto - post, mail

raporti - to report

sako - bag

speco - kind, sort

sporto - sport

strato - street

ŝanco - chance

tasko - task

teo - tea

vendi - to sell

## Parto 16 (Dek ses)

aĉa - wretched, no good, loathsome	manĝi - to eat
atmosfero - atmosphere	menuo - menu
bonkora - good-hearted	mil - thousand
bruna - brown	milito - war
biero - beer	milit servo - military service
finfine - eventually (litt. at the end of the end)	muziko - music
flugi - to fly	naŭ - nine
fojo - time, occasion (tri fojojn, three times; unufoje, once)	noti - to note
furioza - furious	numero - number (of house, of ticket, in a series, etc.)
gratuli - to congratulate	ok - eight
grupo - group	plafono - ceiling
hundo - dog	plato - slab, plate
je - indefinite preposition	pseŭdo- - pseudo-
ĵus - just, a moment ago	reala - real, actual
kato - cat	rompi - to break
kelnero - waiter	salato - salad
kia - what a ...; what kind of	soldato - soldier
koko - rooster	supo - soup
koloro - color	telero - plate
krom - apart from; except for	tri - three
kuko - cake	turka - Turkish
kune - together	vesti - to dress, to clothe
kvin - five	

-aĉ- - disparagement

domo, "house" > domaĉo, "hovel"

hundo, "dog" > hundaĉo, "cur"

ridi, "to laugh" > ridaĉi, "to sneer"

-ido - young of animal

koko, "rooster" > kokido, "chicken" > kokidaĵo, "chicken meat" (kokino, "hen")

porko, "pig" > porkido, "piglet" > porkaĵo, "pork" (porkino, "sow", virporko, "boar")  
bovo, "ox" > bovido, "calf" > bovidaĵo, "veal" (bovaĵo, "beef"; bovino, "cow"; virbovo, "bull")

ĉevalo, "horse" > ĉevalido, "colt" (ĉevalino, "mare"; virĉevalo, "stallion")

mil naŭcent naŭdek du, "1992"

dek du mil, "12,000"

kvincent kvindek kvin, "555"

kiu (identity) / kia (quality):

Kiu li estas? - Jozefo. "Who is he?" - "Joseph."

Kia li estas? - Bonkora. "What kind of a man is he?" - "Kind"

Kio li estas? - Raportisto. "What is he?" - "A reporter."

Kiun libron vi legas? - Gerda malaperis. "Which book are you reading?" - "Gerda malaperis."

Kian libron vi legas? - Lernolibron.

"What kind of book are you reading?" - "A textbook."

Note that "okazo" has three meanings:

(1) event; (2) case; (3) opportunity

## **Parto 17 (Dek sep)**

aperi - to appear

honesta - honest

deksepa - 17th

ia - some kind of

dua - second, 2d

jaro - year

edzo - husband

jarcento - century

edzino - wife

kapti - to catch

frato - brother

konduki - to lead

fratino - sister

kontroli - to check, to verify

gardi - to guard

krimo - crime

sin gardi - to take care, to look out for, to watch out, to mind, to be careful to avoid (some danger or unpleasantness)

kvara - fourth

lasta - last

singarda - careful

marko - mark; brand

historio - history

mono - money



motivo - motive	serĉi - to look for
plaĉi - to please, to be pleasing	solvi - to solve
preskaŭ - almost	suko - juice
pro - because of	ŝtele - stealthily
problemo - problem	ŝteli - to steal
riĉa - rich	tipo - type, model
rolo - role	tria - third
sep - seven	uzi - to use

-ano member of a group; inhabitant

urbo, "town" > urbano, "townsman"

Novjorko, "New York" > novjorkano, "New Yorker"

polico, "police" > policano, "member of the police force" (policisto, "policeman")

lando, "country" > samlandano, "fellow-citizen" ("person from the same country")

ge- both sexes together

frato, "brother" > gefratoj, "siblings", "brothers and sisters"

patro, "father" > gepatroj, "parents"

sinjoro X (Ikso), "Mr X" > gesinjoroj X, "Mr and Mrs X"

"To get married":

Jozefo edziĝis, "Joseph got married" (litt. "became husband")

Marta edziniĝis, "Martha got married" (litt. "became wife")

Jozefo kaj Marta geedziĝis, "Joseph and Martha got married" (litt. "became spouses")

### ***Parto 18 (Dek ok)***

antaŭ longe - long ago	elporti - to bear, to endure
aparato - apparatus	filo - son
baki - to bake, to cook in an oven	filino - daughter
bezoni - to need	frukto - fruit
brakhorloĝo - (a) watch	hejmo - (the, a) home
dokumento - document	hejme - at home

hejmen - (I'm going) home	pomo - apple
horloĝo - clock	preni - to take
ĵeti - to throw	principo - principle
kasedo - cassette	promesi - to promise
legi - to read	radio - radio
letero - letter	sata - satiated
malsata - hungry	serpento - snake
malsati - to be hungry	skribi - to write
obei - to obey	suferi - to suffer
obstina - stubborn	ŝanĝi - to change (something)
oranĝo - orange	ŝanĝiĝi - to change (to become different)
pasi - to pass	ŝiri - to tear, to rip
pasigi - to spend (time)	terura - terrible, awful
plumo - pen; feather	tial - therefore

senigi iun je io, "to deprive somebody of something" (senigi = igi sen)

"ago" = antaŭ :

li laboris ĉi tie antaŭ du jaroj, "he used to work here two years ago"

ŝi alvenis antaŭ unu horo, "she arrived an hour ago"

antaŭ kelkaj minutoj, "a few minutes ago"

"in" referring to some point in the future = post :

li revenos post du tagoj, "he'll come back in two days' time"

mi estos kun vi post du minutoj, "I'll be with you in two minutes"

## **Parto 19 (Dek naŭ)**

All the words (or word roots) in chapter 19 have already be seen. You should be able to understand it without much effort.

## **Parto 20 (Dudek)**

amatoro - amateur

aŭskulti - to listen

bonvena - welcome	onklino - aunt
celo - goal, purpose, aim	prezenti - to introduce; to present
ĉiu - every, each; everybody	salti - to jump
digna - dignified; deserving	savi - to save
diversa - varied	seruro - (a) lock
dubi - to doubt	ses - six
emo - inclination	streĉi - to stretch
esplori - to investigate	sub - under
esploro - research	teni - to hold
kisi - to kiss	sin teni - to have a ... attitude, to behave (in such and such a way)
kondiĉo - condition	sinteno - attitude, behavior
malkovri - to discover, to find out; to uncover	traduki - to translate
necesa - necessary	trans - across, on or to the other side of
nigra - black	verda - green
onklo - uncle	viziti - to visit
-anto - person who ...s (present tense)	
legi, "to read" > leganto, "reader"	
aŭskulti, "to listen" > aŭskultanto, "listener"	
-into - person who ...d, who has .... (past tense)	
kapti, "to catch" > kaptinto, "kidnapper", "somebody who has made some one prisoner"	
savi, "to save" > savinto, "saver", "rescuer" (after the saving operation)	

## ***Parto 21 (Dudek unu)***

adiaŭ - farewell	botelo - bottle
alpreni - to take on	Budho - Buddha
aresti - to arrest	detalo - detail
aviadi - to fly (in a plane)	difini - to define, to determine
aviadilo - plane, aircraft	elito - elite
bando - gang	enamiĝi - to fall in love (en + am + iĝi)
bileto - ticket	filozofio - philosophy

firma - firm, steady	membro - member
flughaveno - airport	morala - moral
foto - photograph	naski - to give birth to
harmonio - harmony	naskiĝi - to be born
haveno - harbour	ortodoksa - orthodox (adj.)
indiki - to indicate	persekuti - to persecute
insulo - island	popolo - (a) people
islamo - Islam	protestanto - Protestant
jen... jen... - sometimes... sometimes...	regiono - region
judo - Jew	religio - religion
katoliko - Catholic	signalo - signal
kaverno - cave	sindonema - devoted (= ema doni sin)
kolbaso - sausage	societo - (a) society, association
konstante - continually	ŝtato - state (politically organized country or people)
kopio - copy	tendo - tent
lakto - milk	trezoro - treasure
lando - country	valori - to be worth
libro - (a) book	valoro - value
lui - to rent, to hire	

## ***Parto 22 (Dudek du)***

danci - to dance	prepari - to prepare
familio - family	rimedo - means
gardostari - to stand guard	supre - upstairs, on top, above
hodiaŭ - today	supren - up, upwards
kosti - to cost	malsupre - down below, downstairs
maro - sea	malsupren - down
morgaŭ - tomorrow	ŝipo - ship
multekosta - expensive	temperaturo - temperature
pagi - to pay	tero - earth; ground
parto - part	vetero - weather

vojaĝi - to travel

-eca related to, similar to, having the characteristics of ...

infano, "child" > infaneca, "childish"

sola, "alone" > soleca, "lonely", "lonesome"

ruĝa, "red" > ruĝeca, "reddish"

## ***Parto 23 (Dudek tri)***

angla - English

desegni - to draw, to design

desegno - (a) drawing

ilo - tool, implement

kavo - cavity, hollow

kies - whose

kofro - trunk, coffer

kontraŭ - against

korko - cork

literaturo - literature

protekti - to protect

signo - sign

telefono - telephone

tiri - to pull, to draw

## ***Parto 24 (Dudek kvar)***

apliki - to apply (something on or to something) justa - just, fair

biblioteko - library

ĉesi - to cease, to quit

defendi - to defend

fundo - bottom

ĝenerala - general

ĝisfunde - thoroughly (litt.: up to the bottom)

hazarde - by chance

hazardo - chance

hospitalo - hospital

influo - influence

injekti - to inject

institucio - institution

kirurgio - surgery (science, practice)

koncerna - concerned

konsisti - to consist

konstati - to realize; to note; to ascertain; to observe (that...)

materio - matter (material, substance)

metodo - method

monato - month

muzeo - museum

narkoanalizo - narco-analysis

operacio - operation

paĝo - page

praktiko - practice	sankta - holy
privata - private	solena - solemn
proksimume - approximately	spirito - spirit
renkonti - to meet (somebody)	studi - to study
renkontiĝi - to meet, to get together	Vatikano - Vatican
respekti - to respect	

## ***Parto 25 (Dudek kvin)***

Dio - God	kurso - course
estimi - to esteem	organizi - to organize
farti - to fare	paperujo - wallet, pocket-book
insisti - to insist	pluraj - several
inviti - to invite	rifuzi - to refuse
kadro - framework, frame	stato - state, condition, state of affairs
kolego - colleague	teksto - text
komenti - to comment	